1. Introduction
   Hilary Bradbury

PART ONE: PRACTICES

Introduction to Practices Alfredo Ortiz Aragón and María Teresa Castillo-Burguete

2. The Practice of Learning History: Local and Open System Approaches
   Hilary Bradbury, George Roth, Margaret Gearty

3. PRA, PLA and Pluralism: Practice and Theory
   Robert Chambers

4. Developing the Practice of Leading Change through Insider Action Research: A Dynamic Capability Perspective
   David Coghlan and A.B. Shani

5. Innovations In Appreciative Inquiry: Critical Appreciative Inquiry With Excluded Pakistani Women
   Graham Duncan

6. Collaborative Developmental Action Inquiry
   Aftab Erfan and Bill Torbert

7. Systematization of Experiences: A Practice of Participatory Research from Latin America
   Elza Falkembach and Alfonso Torres Carillo

   David M. Fetterman

   Victor J. Friedman and Jay Rothman

10. Theatre in Participatory Action Research: Experiences from Bangladesh
    Meghna Guhathakurta

11. Using T-Groups to Develop Action Research Skills In Volatile, Uncertain, Complex, and Ambiguous Environments
    Michael Krot and Lisa Stefanac

12. The Action Research Practice of Urban Planning — An Example from Hong Kong
    Hok Bun Ku & Jackie Y. C. Kwok

13. The artistry of emancipatory practice: Photovoice, creative techniques, and feminist anti-racist participatory action research
    M. Brinton Lykes and Holly Scheib

14. Action Science Revisited: Building Knowledge Out of Practice to Transform Practice
    Diana McLain Smith

15. Systemic Intervention
    Gerald Midgley
16. Community Based Participatory Research with communities defined by race, ethnicity, and disability: Translating theory to practice  
*Christina Nicolaidis and Dora Raymaker*

17. Action Learning  
*Mike Pedler and John Burgoyne*

18. The Network Leadership Innovation Lab: A Practice for Social Change  
*Elissa Perry, Robin Katcher, Mark Leach and Laurie Mazur*

19. Awareness-Based Action Research: Catching Social Reality Creation in Flight  
*Otto Scharmer and Katrin Kaufer*

20. The World Café in Action Research Settings  
*Frederick Steier, Juanita Brown and Flavio Mesquita da Silva*

21. Ethnographic Action Research: Media, information and communicative ecologies for development initiatives  
*Jo Tacchi*

22. Re-Fashioning Citizens’ Juries: Participatory Democracy In Action  
*Tom Wakeford, Michel Pimbert and Erin Walcon*

23. The practice of helping students to find their first person voice in creating living-theories for Education  
*Jack Whitehead*

24. The Practice of Teaching Co-operative Inquiry  
*Lyle Yorks*

**PART TWO: EXEMPLARS**

Introduction to Exemplars *Svante Lifvergren and Kent Glenzer*

25. Symbiosis of Action Research and Deliberative Democracy in the Context of Participatory Constitution-Making  
*Oğuz N. Babüroğlu, Gülru Z. Göker, Emre Koyuncu*

26. Action Research in Universities and Higher Education Worldwide  
*Rebecca Boden, Davydd Greenwood, Budd Hall, Morten Levin, Judi Marshall, and Susan Wright*

27. ‘I’m not afraid of him; that dog barks but he don’t bite’. PAR processes, gender equity and emancipation with women in Yucatán, Mexico  
*María Teresa Castillo-Burguete, Carmen Garcia-Gómez, Pedro Castro-Borges and Federico Dickinson*

28. Insurgent inquiry: Connecting action research, impact evaluation, and global strategy in a rights-based international development NGO  
*Kent Glenzer, Elisa Martinez, and Michael Drinkwater*

29. Action Research with Marginalized Immigrants’ Coming to Voice: Twenty Years of Social Movement Support in Taiwan and Still Going  
*Hsiao-Chuan Hsia*
30. Improving health and well being: Researching alongside marginalized people across diverse domains
   Tina Koch

31. After a Decade of Action Research: Impactful Systems Improvement in Swedish Healthcare
   Svante Lifvergren, Tony Huzzard and Andreas Hellström

32. Action Research As A Transformative Force In Management Education: Introducing The Collaboratory
   Katrin Muff

33. Achieving Equity in Education
   Ernie Stringer

PART THREE: GROUNDINGS

INSERT: Introduction to Groundings Hilary Bradbury

34. Praxis – Retrieving the Roots of Action Research
   Olav Eikeland

35. Core Issues in Modern Epistemology for Action Researchers: dancing between knower and known
   Gil Coleman

36. Social Construction and Research as Action
   Kenneth J. Gergen and Mary M. Gergen

37. How to succeed in action research without really acting: Tracing the development of action research to
   constructivist practice in organizational worklife
   Bjørn Gustavsen and Øyvind Pålshaugen

38. Organization Development: Action Research for Organizational Change
   David Coghan

39. Evolutionary Systems Thinking: What Gregory Bateson, Kurt Lewin, and Jacob Moreno Offered to Action
   Research That Still Remains to be Learned
   Davydd J. Greenwood

40. Emergent Change and Development: The implications of complexity and systems thinking for Action
   Research by Danny Burns

41. Complex Systems and Emergence in Action Research
   Benyamin Lichtenstein

42. Critical theory and critical participatory action research
   Stephen Kemmis, Robin McTaggart and Rhonda Nixon

43. Power and Knowledge by John Gaventa and Andrea Cornwall
44 Research, Participation and Social Transformation: Grounding Systematization of Experiences in Latin American Perspectives Danilo R. Streck and Oscar Jara Holiday

45 Knowledge Democracy, Community Based Action Research, The Global South And The Excluded North George Ladaah Openjuru, Namrata Jaitli, Rajesh Tandon and Budd Hall

46 Participatory Action Research: Its Origins and Future in Women’s Ways Marja-Liisa Swantz

47 The Location of Race in Action Research Erica Gabrielle Foldy

48 Sex and Sensibilities: Doing Action Research while Respecting Even Inspiring Dignity Lauren Martin

49 Crowdsourcing and Action Research. Fostering people’s participation in research through digital media Chiara Certomà and Michel Pimbert

50 Naturally emerging regulation and the danger of delegitimizing conventional leadership: Drawing on the example of Wikipedia Dariusz Jemielniak

51 Action Research in an Online World by Dusty Columbia Embury

52 Large Scale Change Action Research Steve Waddell, Milla McLachlan, Greta Meszoely and Sandra Waddock

53 Companions to Action Research: Reaching beyond our networks to build alignments and a common repository of resources Gabriele Bammer

54 Action Research and Ecological Practice by Peter Reason and Susan Canney

55 Ecofeminism and systems thinking: Shared ethics of care for action research Anne Stephens

56 The Integrating (Feminine) Reach Of Action Research: A Nonet For Epistemological Voice Hilary Bradbury

57 Expanding Reach and Justice with PAR: Working with More Than Humans by Debra Merskin and Debra Durham

PART FOUR: SKILLS

Introduction to Skills Dusty Embury

58. Radical epistemology as caffeine for social change Alfredo Ortiz Aragón and Juan Carlos Giles Macedo

59. Widening the Circle: Ethical Reflection in Action Research and the Practice of Structured Ethical Reflection Mary Brydon-Miller, Amy Rector Aranda, and Douglas M. Stevens
60. The Skillful Means of Engaged Research
   Jacques M. Chevalier, Daniel J. Buckles and Michelle Bourassa

61. Feelings in first person action research
   Hanne Heen

62. Clearing Obstacles: An Exercise to Expand a Person’s Repertoire of Action
   Elaine Herdman-Barker and Aftab Erfan

63. A cross-cultural approach with East-Asian epistemology: Developing soft skills in action research
   Noriyuki Inoue

64. Cultivating Intention (As we enter the fray): The Practice of Embodying Presence, Awareness, and Purpose as Action Researchers
   David McCallum and Aliki Nicolaides

65. Care When Using Theories and Frameworks in Client Consulting
   Grady McGonagill and Dana Carman

66. You Better Check Your Method Before You Wreck Your Method: Challenging and Transforming Photovoice
   Angie P. Mejia

   Michael O’Rourke, Chad Gonnerman, Stephen J. Crowley, and Troy E. Hall

68. Mediated dialogue in action research
   Charles J. Palus and John B. McGuire

69. Teaching The Heart of Action Research Skills: Breaking Free in the Classroom
   Timothy Pyrch

70. Practice of Mindful Intuition: Bi-Directional Openness: The Skill of Expressing And Sensing Leadership That Serves a Group
   Yumi Sera

71. Designerly Ways for Action Research
   Howard Silverman

72. Nurturing Creative Destruction: Bringing Management Mindsets and Influence Skillsets to Healthcare
   Nicole A. Steckler and James J. Huntzicker

73. Teaching and Learning Reflective Practice in the Action Science/Action Inquiry Tradition
   Steven S. Taylor, Jenny W. Rudolph, and Erica Gabrielle Foldy

74. From Research “On” to Research “With”: Developing Skills for Research with Sex Workers
   Emily van der Meulen

75. Shared inquiry capabilities and differing inquiry preferences: Navigating ‘full cycle’ iterations of action research
   Yolanda Wadsworth

76. Unlocking the Secrets of Personal and Systemic Power: The Power Lab and Action Inquiry in the Classroom
   Nancy C. Wallis